CONTENTS.

PAPERS READ BEFORE THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY.

PAGE

I.—Influence of Temperature on the Refractive Power and on the Refraction Equivalents of Acetylacetone and of Ortho- and Para-toluidine. By W. H. Perkin, Ph.D., F.R.S. . 1

II.—The Alkaline Reduction of Metanitraniline. By Raphael Meldola, F.R.S., and Ernest R. Andrews. . . . 7

III.—The Chemistry of Dibromopropylthiocarbimide: and the Action of Bromine and of Iodine on Allylthiourea. By Augustus E. Dixon, M.D. 17

IV.—Studies of the Terpenes and Allied Compounds. New Derivatives from α-Dibromocamphor. By Martin Onslow Forster, Ph.D., First Salters Company's Research Fellow at the City and Guilds of London Institute, Central Technical College 36

V.—*w*-Bromocamphoric acid. By F. Stanley Kipping, Ph.D., D.Sc. 61

VI.—Efflorescence of Double Ferrous Aluminium Sulphate on Bricks exposed to Sulphur Dioxide. By David Paterson . 66

VII.—Some Derivatives of Anthraquinone. By Edward Schunck, Ph.D., F.R.S., and Leo Marchlewski, Ph.D. 68

VIII.—Researches on the Terpene. VI. Products of the Oxidation of Camphene. Camphoic acid, and its Derivatives. By James Ernest Marsh and John Addyman Gardner . 74

IX.—The Action of Sodium Alcoholate on the Acid Amides. By Julius Berend Cohen, Ph.D., and William Henry Archdeacon, B.Sc., The Yorkshire College. . . . 91

X.—Note on the Electrolytic Conductivity of Formanilide and Thioformanilide. By Thomas Ewan, B.Sc., Ph.D. . . 96

XI.—On certain Phenylthiocarbamates. By Henry Lloyd Snape, D.Sc., Ph.D. 98

XII.—Periodides of Theobromine. By George Elliott Shaw . 102

XIII.—Ethereal Salts of Active and Inactive Monobenzoyl-, Dibenzoyl-, Diphenacetyl-, and Dipropionyl-glyceric acids. By Percy Faraday Frankland, Ph.D., B.Sc., F.R.S., and John MacGregor, M.A. 104

22,901

PAGE

XIV.—Rotation of Optically Active Compounds in Organic Solvents. By PERCY F. FRANKLAND, Ph.D., F.R.S., and ROBERT HOWSON PICKARD, B.Sc. 123

XV.—The Molecular Volumes of Organic Substances in Solution. By W. W. J. Nicol, M.A., D.Sc., F.I.C. . . . 142

XVI.—Action of Sugars on Ammoniacal Silver Nitrate. By JAMES HENDERSON, B.Sc., 1851 Exhibition Scholar, University College, Dundee 145

XVII.—The Molecular Weight and Formula of Phosphoric Anhydride and of Metaphosphoric acid. By WILLIAM AUGUSTUS TILDEN, D.Sc., F.R.S., and ROBERT E. BARNETT, B.Sc., Assoc. R.C.S. 154

XVIII.—On γ-Phenoxy-derivatives of Malonic acid and Acetic acid, and various Compounds used in the Synthesis of these acids. By WILLIAM HENRY BENTLEY, EDWARD HAWORTH, and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, jun. 161

XIX.—Note on the Preparation of Glycol. By EDWARD HAWORTH, B.Sc., and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, Jun. . . 175

XX.—The Oximes of Benzaldehyde and their Derivatives. By CHARLES M. LUXMOORE, D.Sc. 177

XXI.—Transformation of the Alkylammonium Cyanates into the corresponding Ureas. By JAMES WALKER, D.Sc., Ph.D., JAMES R. APPLEYARD, F.C.S., University College, Dundee . 193

XXII.—Luteolin. Part I. By ARTHUR G. PERKIN, F.R.S.E. . 206

XXIII.—Lead Tetracetate and the Plumbic Salts. By ARTHUR HUTCHINSON, M.A., Ph.D., and W. POLLARD, B.A., Ph.D. . 212

XXIV.—The Acetylene Theory of Luminosity. By VIVIAN B. LEWES, Royal Naval College, Greenwich 226

XXV.—Solution and Diffusion of certain Metals in Mercury. By W. J. HUMPHREYS 243

XXVI.—The Symmetrical Dimethylsuccinic acids. By WILLIAM ARTHUR BONE and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, Jun. . . 253

XXVII.—Note on the $\alpha\alpha_1$-Dimethylglutaric acids. By WILLIAM ARTHUR BONE and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, Jun. . . 268

XXVIII.—*Cis-* and *trans*-Methylisopropylsuccinic acid. By WILLIAM HENRY BENTLEY, WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, Jun., and JOCELYN FIELD THORPE 270

XXIX.—Available Potash and Phosphoric acid in Soils. By T. B. WOOD, Secretary to Cambridge and Counties Agricultural Education Scheme 287

XXX.—The Production of Naphthalene and of Isoquinoline Derivatives from Dehydracetic acid. By JOHN NORMAN COLLIE, Ph.D., F.R.S.E., and N. T. M. WILSMORE, M.Sc. . 293

PAGE

XXXI.—Isomeric π-Bromo-α-Nitrocamphors. By ARTHUR LAPWORTH, D.Sc., and FREDERICK STANLEY KIPPING, Ph.D., D.Sc. 304

XXXII.—Note on the Formation of Camphorquinone from α-Chloronitrocamphor. By ARTHUR LAPWORTH, D.Sc. . 322

XXXIII.—The Action of Lead Thiocyanate on the Chlorocarbonates. Part I. Carboxyethylthicarbimide and its Derivatives. By ROBERT ELLIOT DORAN 324

XXXIV.—Connection between the Atomic Weight of Contained Metals, and the Crystallographical Characters of Isomorphous Salts. The Volume and Optical Relationships of the Potassium, Rubidium, and Cæsium Salts of the Monoclinic Series of Double Sulphates, $R_2M(SO_4)_2,6H_2O$. By ALFRED E. TUTTON, Assoc. R.C.S. 344

XXXV.—Comparison of the Results of the Investigations of the Simple and Double Sulphates containing Potassium, Rubidium, and Cæsium, and General Deductions therefrom concerning the Influence of Atomic Weight on Crystal Characters. By ALFRED E. TUTTON, Assoc. R.C.S. . . 495

XXXVI.—The bearing of the Results of the Investigations of the Simple and Double Sulphates containing Potassium, Rubidium, and Cæsium on the Nature of the Structural Unit. By ALFRED E. TUTTON, Assoc. R.C.S. . . . 507

XXXVII.—An Auxiliary Assay Balance. By ROBERT LAW . 526

XXXVIII.—Contributions to the Knowledge of Ethylic Acetoacetate. Part I. Acetonylmalic acid. By SIEGFRIED RUHEMANN, Ph.D., M.A., and E. A. TYLER, Scholar of St. John's College, Cambridge 530

XXXIX.—Analysis of the Water from the Dropping Well at Knaresborough, in Yorkshire. By B. A. BURRELL . 536

XL.—Charas. The Resin of Indian Hemp. By THOMAS BARLOW WOOD, M.A., W. T. NEWTON SPIVEY, M.A., and THOMAS HILL EASTERFIELD, M.A., Ph.D. 539

XLI.—The Constitution of a new Dibasic acid, resulting from the Oxidation of Tartaric acid. By HENRY J. HORSTMAN FENTON, M.A. 546

Annual General Meeting 563

XLII.—Hofmann Memorial Lecture.—Personal Reminiscences of Hofmann and of the conditions which led to the establishment of the Royal College of Chemistry and his appointment as its Professor. By Lord PLAYFAIR, G.C.B., F.R.S., &c. 575

The History of the Royal College of Chemistry and Reminiscences of Hofmann's Professorship. By Sir F. A. ABEL, Bart., K.C.B., F.R.S., &c. 580

PAGE

The Origin of the Coal-Tar Colour Industry, and the Contributions of Hofmann and his Pupils. By W. H. PERKIN, PhD., D.C.L., F.R.S. 596

Notes on Hofmann's Scientific Work. By HENRY E. ARMSTRONG 637

Obituary Notices 733

XLIII.—Condensation of Benzil with Ethylic Acetoacetate. By FRANCIS R. JAPP, F.R.S., and G. DRUCE LANDER, B.Sc. (Lond.) 736

XLIV.—Electrolysis of Potassium Allo-ethylic Camphorate. Part II. By JAMES WALKER, Ph.D., D.Sc., and JAMES HENDERSON, B.Sc., University College, Dundee . . . 748

XLV.—The Explosion of Cyanogen. By HAROLD BAILY DIXON, M.A., F.R.S., E. H. STRANGE, B.Sc., and EDWARD GRAHAM, B.Sc. 759

XLVI.—The Mode of Formation of Carbonic acid in the burning of Carbon Compounds. By Professor HAROLD BAILY DIXON, M.A., F.R.S. 774

XLVII.—On the Detonation of Chlorine Peroxide. By Professor HAROLD BAILY DIXON, M.A., F.R.S., and J. A. HARKER, D.Sc. 789

XLVIII.—Morin. Part I. By HERMANN BABLICH, Ph.D., and ARTHUR GEORGE PERKIN, F.R.S.E. 792

XLIX.—Luteolin. Part II. By ARTHUR GEORGE PERKIN, F.R.S.E. 799

L.—Constitution of the Cereal Celluloses. By CHARLES FREDERICK CROSS, EDWARD J. BEVAN, and CLAUDE SMITH . 804

LI.—Ethereal Salts of Optically Active Malic and Lactic acids. By THOMAS PURDIE, F.R.S., and SIDNEY WILLIAMSON, Ph.D. 818

LII.—The Hydriodides of Hydroxylamine. By WYNDHAM R. DUNSTAN, F.R.S., and ERNEST GOULDING 839

LIII.—The Determination of the Composition of a "White Sou" by a Method of Spectragraphic Analysis. By WALTER NOEL HARTLEY, F.R.S., Professor of Chemistry, Royal College of Science, Dublin 842

LIV.—On the Temperature of Certain Flames. By WALTER NOEL HARTLEY, F.R.S., Professor of Chemistry, Royal College of Science, Dublin 844

LV.—Metadichlorobenzene. By FREDERICK D. CHATTAWAY, M.A., and ROBERT CECIL TURLE EVANS 848

LVI.—Halogen Additive Products of Substituted Thiosinnamines. By AUGUSTUS E. DIXON, M.D. 851

LVII.—Acidic Thiocarbimides, Thioureas, and Ureas. By AUGUSTUS E. DIXON, M.D. 855

PAGE

LVIII.—Carbon Dioxide. Its Volumetric Determination. By William Henry Symons, D.P.H. (Oxon), and F. R. Stephens 869

LIX.—The Atomic Weight of Japanese Tellurium. By Masumi Chikashigé, B.Sc. 881

Helmholtz Memorial Lecture. By George Francis Fitzgerald, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S. 885

LX.—Derivatives of Camphoric acid. Part I. By Frederick Stanley Kipping, Ph.D., D.Sc. 913

LXI.—Substances exhibiting Circular Polarisation both in the Amorphous and Crystalline states. By William Jackson Pope 971

LXII.—The Diphenylbenzenes. I. Metadiphenylbenzene. By Frederick D. Chattaway, M.A., and Robert Cecil Turle Evans 980

LXIII.—Dimethoxydiphenylmethane and some of its Homologues. By John E. Mackenzie, Ph.D., B.Sc. 985

LXIV.—On certain Views concerning the Condition of the Dissolved Substance in Solutions of Sodium Sulphate. By R. F. D'Arcy, M.A. 993

LXV.—Iodoso- and Iodoxy-benzaldehydes. By Thomas Stewart Patterson 1002

LXVI.—The Action of Bromine on Pinene with reference to the question of its Constitution. By William Augustus Tilden, D.Sc., F.R.S. 1009

LXVII.—Liberation of Chlorine during the Heating of a Mixture of Potassic Chlorate and Manganic Peroxide. (Second Note.) By Herbert McLeod, F.R.S. 1015

LXVIII.—The Rotation of Aspartic acid. By B. Mervyn C. Marshall, A.R.C.S. 1022

LXIX.—On Magnetic Rotatory Power, especially of Aromatic Compounds. By William Henry Perkin, LL.D., Ph.D., F.R.S. 1025

LXX.—The Three Chlorobenzeneazosalicylic acids. By John Theodore Hewitt, M.A., D.Sc., PhD., and Henry E. Stevenson 1257

LXXI.—The Condensation of Chloral with Resorcinol. By John Theodore Hewitt, M.A., D.Sc., Ph.D., and Frank G. Pope 1265

LXXII.—Double Sulphides of Gold and other Metals, or the Action at a Red Heat of Sulphur on Gold when alloyed with other Metals. By J. S. Maclaurin, B.Sc., University College, Auckland, New Zealand . . . 1269

PAGE

LXXIII.—The Relative Weights of Gold and Silver dissolved by Potassium Cyanide Solutions from Alloys of these Metals. By J. S. Maclaurin, B.Sc., University College, Auckland, New Zealand 1276

LXXIV.—Electrolysis of the Salts of Monhydroxy-acids. By James Wallace Walker, M.A., Ph.D., 1851 Exhibition Science Scholar, St. Andrew's University . . . 1278

LXXV.—Action of Formaldehyde on Phenylhydrazine and on some Hydrazones. By James Wallace Walker, M.A., Ph.D. 1280

LXXVI.—The Colouring Principle contained in the Bark of *Myrica nagi*. Part I. By Arthur George Perkin and John James Hummel 1287

LXXVII.—Occurrence of Quercetin in the Outer Skins of the Bulb of the Onion (*Allium cepa*). By Arthur George Perkin and John James Hummel 1295

LXXVIII.—An Apparatus for showing Experiments with Ozone. By George S. Newth 1298

LXXIX.—Colouring Matter of Sicilian Sumach, *Rhus coriaria*. By Arthur George Perkin, F.R.S.E., and George Young Allen. 1299

LXXX.—The Colouring Matter of *Querbracho Colorado*. By Arthur George Perkin, F.R.S.E., and Oswald Gunnell . 1303

LXXXI.—The Chemical Inactivity of Röntgen Rays. By Harold Baily Dixon and H. Brereton Baker . . . 1308

LXXXII.—Position-isomerism and Optical Activity; the Methylic and Ethylic Salts of ortho-, meta-, and para-Ditolnyltartaric acids. By Percy F. Frankland, Ph.D., F.R.S., and Frederick Malcolm Wharton, A.I.C., Priestley and late Forster Scholar in Mason College, Birmingham. . . . 1309

LXXXIII.—Contributions to the Chemistry of Phenol Derivatives. By Raphael Meldola, F.R.S., George Harold Woolcott, and Edward Wray 1321

LXXXIV.—Absorption of Dilute Acids by Silk. By James Walker, D.Sc., Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry, and James R. Appleyard, F.C.S., Lecturer on Dyeing, University College, Dundee 1334

LXXXV.—Action of Light on Amyl Alcohol. By Arthur Richardson, Ph.D., and Emily C. Fortey, B.Sc., University College, Bristol 1349

LXXXVI.—Note on the Action of Light on Ether. By Arthur Richardson, Ph.D., and Emily C. Fortey, B.Sc., University College, Bristol 1352

LXXXVII.—The Constitution of Lapachol and its Derivatives. Part III. The Structure of the Amylene Chain. By Samuel C. Hooker 1355

PAGE

LXXXVIII.—Lomatiol (Hydroxyisolapachol). By SAMUEL C. HOOKER 1381

LXXXIX.—Contributions to the Knowledge of the β-Ketonic acids. Part II. By SIEGFRIED RUHEMANN, Ph.D., M.A., and C. G. L. WOLF, B.A., M.D. 1383

XC.—Formation of Pyrazolone Derivatives from Chlorofumaric acid. By SIEGFRIED RUHEMANN, Ph.D., M.A. . 1394

XCI.—Studies of the Terpenes and allied Compounds. Note on Ketopinic acid—a product of the Oxidation of the solid Hydrichloride (Chlorocamphydrene) prepared from Pinene. By HENRY E. ARMSTRONG 1397

Lothar Meyer Memorial Lecture. By P. PHILLIPS BEDSON, M.A., D.Sc., F.I.C. 1403

XCII.—Acid Compounds of Natural Yellow Colouring Matter. Part II. By A. G. PERKIN, F.R.S.E. 1439

XCIII.—Studies on Citrazinic acid. Part IV. By WILLIAM JAMES SELL, M.A., F.I.C. 1447

XCIV.—The Action of certain Acidic Oxides on Salts of Hydroxy-acids. III. By GEORGE G. HENDERSON, D.Sc., M.A., and JOHN M. BARR 1451

XCV.—Some Derivatives of Propionic acid, of Acrylic acid, and of Glutaric acid. By WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, jun. . . 1457

XCVI.—Action of Ethylic β-Iodopropionate on the Sodium derivative of Ethylic Isopropylmalonate. By J. L. HEINKE and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, jun. 1506

XCVII.—Note on γ-Acetobutyric acid,

$$CH_3{\cdot}CO{\cdot}CH_2{\cdot}CH_2{\cdot}CH_2{\cdot}COOH.$$

By WILLIAM HENRY BENTLEY and WILLIAM HENRY PERKIN, jun. 1510

XCVIII.—Action of Chloroform and Potassium Hydroxide on Metamidobenzoic acid. By WALTER JOHN ELLIOTT, M.A. . 1513

XCIX.—Contributions to our Knowledge of the Aconite Alkaloïds. Part XIII. On Atisiné, the Alkaloïd of *Aconitum heterophyllum*. By HOOPER ALBERT DICKINSON JOWETT, D.Sc. Lond., Research Fellow of the Pharmaceutical Society 1518

C.—Effect of Heat on Aqueous Solutions of Chrome Alum. By MARGARET DOUIE DOUGAL 1526

CI.—The Refraction Constants of Crystalline Salts. By WILLIAM JACKSON POPE 1530

CII.—Derivatives of Camphenesulphonic acids. By ARTHUR LAPWORTH, D.Sc., and FREDERIC STANLEY KIPPING, Ph.D., D.Sc. 1546

CIII.—The Colouring Matters occurring in various British Plants. Part I. By ARTHUR GEORGE PERKIN and JOHN JAMES HUMMEL 1566

PAGE

CIV.—The Constitution of the so-called "Nitrogen Iodide." By FREDERIC D. CHATTAWAY, M.A., Christ Church, Oxford 1572

CV.—Position-isomerism and Optical Activity; the Comparative Rotatory Powers of the Dibenzoyl- and Ditoluyl-tartrates. By PERCY FRANKLAND, Ph.D., F.R.S., and FREDERICK MALCOLM WHARTON, A.I.C 1583

CVI.—Thiocarbimides derived from Complex Fatty acids. By AUGUSTUS EDWARD DIXON, M.D. 1593

CVII.—The Carbohydrates of Barley Straw. By CHARLES FREDERICK CROSS, EDWARD JOHN BEVAN, and CLAUD SMITH . 1604

CVIII.—The Reduction of Nitrososulphates. By EDWARD DIVERS, M.D., F.R.S., and TAMEMASA HAGA, D.Sc. (Japan), F.C.S. . 1610

CIX.—Imidosulphonates. Part II. By EDWARD DIVERS, M.D., F.R.S., and TAMEMASA HAGA, D.Sc. (Japan), F.C.S. . . 1620

CX.—Amidosulphonic acid. By EDWARD DIVERS, M.D., F.R.S., and TAMEMASA HAGA, D.Sc. (Japan), F.C.S. . . . 1634

CXI.—Molecular Conductivity of Amidosulphonic acid. By JŌJI SAKURAI, D.Sc. (Japan), Professor of Chemistry, Imperial University, Japan 1654

CXII.—Physiological Action of Amidosulphonic acid. By OSCAR LOEW, Ph.D. 1662

CXIII.—Economical Preparation of Hydroxylamine Sulphate. By EDWARD DIVERS, M.D., F.R.S., and TAMEMASA HAGA, D.Sc., F.C.S. 1665

CXIV.—How Mercurous and Mercuric Salts change into each other. By SEIHACHI HADA, B.Sc. (Japan) 1667

CXV.—Solution and Diffusion of certain Metals and Alloys in Mercury. (Second Paper.) By W. J. HUMPHREYS . . 1679

CXVI.—The Identity of Dextrose from Different Sources, with Special Reference to the Cupric Oxide Reducing Power. By CORNELIUS O'SULLIVAN, F.R.S., and ARTHUR LANDAUER STERN, D.Sc. 1691

CXVII.—A Compound of Camphoric acid with Acetone. By WILLIAM JACKSON POPE 1696